



DEDAN KIMATHI UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019/2020

HNS 1100: GENDER, HIV/AIDS & SUBSTANCE USE

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

DATE:

TIME:

DURATION: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Indicate your **REGISTRATION NUMBER** on all answer sheets. **DO NOT WRITE YOUR NAME.**
2. The paper consists of **five** questions. Answer **question one (compulsory)** and any other **two** questions

Q1).

- a) State five goals of anti-retroviral therapy(ART).(5mks)
- b) State any four impacts of HIV/AIDS on health systems.(4mks)
- c) Classify anti-retroviral(ARVs) drugs, giving one example for each class/category.(5mks)
- d) State four modes of HIV transmission.(4mks)#
- e) Describe what comprises comprehensive HIV/AIDS care.(12mks)

Q2) Poverty is a major hindrance in prevention and control of HIV/AIDS. Discuss (20marks)

Describe the impact of HIV/AIDS on the:

- a) Individuals infected
 - b) Families affected
 - c) Education sector
 - d) Agricultural sector
 - e) Economy
 - f) Social structures
- (20MKS)

Q3)

- (a)Outline five myths/misconception related to HIV/AIDS (5marks).
- (b) Explain five reasons that contribute to non-adherence to antiretroviral drugs. (10mks).
- (c)State the advantages of home-based care. (5mks)

Q4)

- (a) Describe five measures a person can take to reduce their personal risk for contracting the HIV virus. (10mks)
- (b) Describe the microeconomic and macroeconomic impact of HIV/AIDS pandemic. (10mks)

(Q5)Describe the factors that may contribute to women being more vulnerable to the acquisition of HIV/AIDS. (20 mks).